

Evidence check

6 July 2021

Rapid evidence checks are based on a simplified review method and may not be entirely exhaustive, but aim to provide a balanced assessment of what is already known about a specific problem or issue. This brief has not been peer-reviewed and should not be a substitute for individual clinical judgement, nor is it an endorsed position of NSW Health.

Quarantine options

Rapid review question

What are the latest quarantine measures, including exemptions or differential measures based on risk stratification of the place of departure or travel history and vaccination status, for international travellers in different jurisdictions around the world?

In brief

- Most countries, except Canada and the United States, have differential quarantine measures or requirements based on travellers' country of departure and travel history (that is places visited in the 14 or 21 consecutive days prior to entering the destination country).
- **Exemption from mandatory quarantine** is available in Australia, New Zealand, the United Kingdom, Singapore, France, Italy, Greece, Spain, Iceland, Cyprus and Norway for travellers arriving from a specified country or category of countries of low risk. Other conditions to exemptions may apply, such as a negative COVID-19 polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test upon arrival or within 24 hours, 48 hours or 72 hours prior to arrival.(1-11)
- **Shorter quarantine duration than travellers arriving from the specified high-risk countries** is available in Singapore and France if travellers arrived from certain categories of low-risk countries. (4, 5)
- **Quarantine at home, or a suitable place instead of quarantine hotel or dedicated facility** for the whole or part of the duration is available in the United Kingdom, Singapore, Italy, and Norway if travellers arrived from specific categories of countries.(3, 4, 6, 11)
- **Exemption from mandatory quarantine** is currently available in the United States, France, Greece, Spain, Norway, Iceland and Cyprus and from 5 July 2021 in Canada if a traveller is **fully vaccinated** as defined by the destination country. Other conditions to exemptions may apply, such as a negative COVID-19 PCR test upon arrival or within 24 hours or 72 hours prior to arrival.(5, 7-13)

Limitations

The policies around quarantine measures in different jurisdictions are subject to rapid changes due to the unfolding COVID-19 pandemic both locally and globally. The information contained in this evidence check may only be current at the time of conducting the search.

Methods

The selection of countries and jurisdictions for inclusion in this evidence check is based on top-ranking countries in Lowy Institute's COVID Performance Index, low total case numbers, well developed healthcare systems and availability of English-language policy information.(14-16)

Keyword searches on Google (country name, COVID-19, coronavirus and quarantine) and manual searches of key organisation websites in each country were conducted from 18 June 2021 to 23 June 2021.

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Results

Results by countries are presented in Table 1. Information sources are hyperlinked (underlined) to the selected text.

Table 1: Quarantine options (mandatory quarantine, quarantine duration and hotel or dedicated facility versus home quarantine) based on risk stratification and vaccination status

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
Australia	Mandatory hotel quarantine for 14 days (17)		Travellers coming from New Zealand (green zone) are exempt from mandatory quarantine if: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> they travelled on a green zone flight have been only in New Zealand territory (New Zealand and Tokelau) or Australia for at least 14 days immediately before the date of departure.(1) 	
Canada	Mandatory quarantine for at least 14 days, which includes a mandatory 3 night pre-paid booking at a government-authorised hotel and continued quarantine at a suitable place.(13)			
	Exempt from the quarantine, hotel stopover (for air travellers) and day-8 testing requirement if: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> are asymptomatic 	No exceptions for partially vaccinated travellers.	Exempt from the quarantine, hotel stopover (for air travellers) and day-8 testing requirement if: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> are asymptomatic 	No exceptions for partially vaccinated travellers.

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> meet all other entry requirements. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> meet all other entry requirements. 	
Nunavut Canada	Can apply for an exemption to quarantine (18)	Isolation for 14 days at a Government of Nunavut isolation site to be cleared to travel to Nunavut.(18)	Can apply for an exemption to quarantine (18)	Isolation for 14 days at a Government of Nunavut isolation site to be cleared to travel to Nunavut.(18)
Cyprus	<p>Travellers from red and grey countries are required to undergo a PCR test 72 hours prior to departure.(10)</p> <p>Travellers from red countries are required to undergo PCR test upon arrival but not required to undergo mandatory self-isolation.(10)</p> <p>Travellers from grey countries are not required to undergo PCR test upon arrival but are required to undergo mandatory self-isolation.(10)</p>		<p>Travellers from green countries are not required to have a PCR test 72 hours prior to departure or on arrival.(10)</p> <p>Travellers from orange countries are required to undergo a PCR test 72 hours prior to departure but not on arrival.(10)</p> <p>Travellers from green and orange are not required to undergo mandatory self-isolation upon arrival.(10)</p>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will not be required to undergo any tests to visit Cyprus. Will not be placed in quarantine. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will not be required to undergo any tests to visit Cyprus. Will not be placed in quarantine. 	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
France	<p>Countries on the orange list: every country in the world, except those on the green list and red list.(5)</p> <p>Countries on the red list: Afghanistan, Argentina, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Paraguay, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Suriname and Uruguay.(5)</p>		<p>Countries on the green list: countries in Europe (European Union, Andorra, the Holy See, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Norway, San Marino and Switzerland), and Australia, Canada, Israel, Japan, Lebanon, New Zealand, Singapore, South Korea and the United States.(5)</p>	
	<p>Orange list</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upon boarding, each traveller aged 11 years or older must present a negative PCR test taken less than 72 hours before the flight or a negative antigenic test taken less than 48 hours before the flight. <p>Red list</p>	<p>Orange list</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can only travel to France if they have pressing grounds for travel. Upon boarding, each traveller aged 11 years or older must present a negative PCR test taken less than 72 hours before the flight or a negative antigenic test taken less than 48 hours before the flight. 	<p>Not subject to any health measures</p>	<p>Upon boarding, each traveller aged 11 years or older must present a negative PCR or antigenic test taken less than 72 hours before the flight.</p>

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Same as non-vaccinated travellers from orange list countries. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> May be subject to a random test when they arrive in France. Must pledge to self-isolate for seven days. <p><u>Red list</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Subject to a mandatory 10-day quarantine supervised by security forces. Will be tested upon arrival. Other measures are the same as the orange list. 		
Greece	<p>Nationals from countries other than those specified are subject to entry ban.(19)</p> <p>Further details cannot be retrieved or confirmed from the available English-language sources from Greece.</p>		<p>The countries from which entry is allowed, under the below-mentioned conditions, without the requirement for subsequent self-isolation are: Albania, Australia, Bahrein, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, China, European Union and Schengen Area countries, Israel, Japan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Montenegro, New Zealand, North Macedonia, Qatar, the Russian Federation, Rwanda,</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
			<p>Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand, Ukraine, the United Arab Emirates, the United Kingdom and the United States.(7)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Proof of negative test is not required. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have either a negative PCR certificate from a testing laboratory, for a COVID-19 test taken no later than 72 hours before arrival, or a negative antigen (rapid) certificate taken no longer than 48 hours before arrival. • Or the traveller was tested positive with COVID-19 in the past two to nine months.
Iceland	<p>Foreign citizens are not authorized to travel to Iceland unless exemptions apply.(9)</p> <p>Only Greenland is considered a safe area but all other countries are risk areas.(20)</p> <p>After 31 May, 2021, and until further notice, there will not be a requirement to stay in an official quarantine facility based upon country risk-areas. Quarantine facilities will</p>		<p>People travelling from Greenland can travel without restrictions.(20)</p>	



Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<p>continue to be used for individuals in quarantine who do not have a place to stay in Iceland or who are unable or unwilling to isolate themselves in housing on their own.(21)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Present an approved vaccination certificate. Do not have to present a negative PCR test. 		<p>Unless have a certification that proves a previous COVID-19 infection:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> submit a certificate of a negative PCR-test for COVID-19 before boarding an aircraft or ship to Iceland and again upon arrival undergo two tests upon arrival and quarantine for five days in between. 	
Italy	<p>Countries on List E: all states and territories not specifically referred to in any other list.(6)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Only allowed entry for specific reasons. Travelling for tourism is not permitted. 		<p>Travellers from the countries of the European Union and the Schengen Area, as well as from Great Britain and Israel, with a negative swab test taken 48 hours before arrival, can enter Italy without compulsory quarantine.(6)</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If travellers have stayed in or transited through these countries in the previous 14 days, they must: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> undergo a molecular or antigenic swab carried out within 72 hours prior to entry into Italy and the result of which is negative complete the digital Passenger Locator Form If arriving from Brazil, India, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka, travellers must (6): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> undergo compulsory molecular or antigenic test upon arrival undergo fiduciary isolation and health surveillance for 10 days undergo compulsory isolation at a COVID Hotel or other place indicated by the health authority or civil protection undergo an additional molecular or antigenic swab at the end of the 10-day isolation period reach their final destination in Italy only by private transport 		<p>Covid-tested flights: authorised flight routes include specific flights from, Canada, Japan, the United Arab Emirates and the United States.(6)</p> <p>Passengers on these flights, following the below-mentioned protocol, are authorised to enter and transit into the Italian national territory, without having to comply with the obligations of health surveillance and fiduciary isolation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upon boarding, hand in a certification attesting to the negative result of the molecular test (reverse transcription PCR) or antigenic test, carried out by means of a swab, no later than 48 hours prior to boarding. Complete the Passenger Locator Form to be shown before boarding. Take another molecular (reverse transcription PCR) or antigen swab test upon arrival at the destination airport. <p>Countries on List D: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Japan, Republic of Korea, Rwanda, Singapore, Thailand, and the United States and the states and territories with low epidemiological risk. Travel to and from these countries is permitted without the need for</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> notify the prevention department of the health authority responsible for the area of their entry. 		<p>a specific reason (subject to the limitations set out in Italy at the regional level).(6)</p> <p>Travellers from List D countries must comply with the same measures as the List E countries.</p>	
New Zealand	<p>Mandatory managed isolation and quarantine for at least 14 days (22)</p>		<p>Travellers coming from Australia (quarantine-free travel) are exempt from mandatory quarantine if they:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> have spent 14 full days (midnight to midnight) in either Australia or New Zealand have not had a positive COVID-19 test result in the 14 days before they depart are not be awaiting the results of a COVID-19 test taken in the past 14 days.(2) <p>Quarantine-free travel from New South Wales, Northern Territory, Queensland and Western Australia is paused until at least 11:59pm (NZT) Tuesday 6 July.(23)</p> <p>Quarantine-free travel is also available for travellers from Cook Islands and Niue.</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
Norway	<p>Anyone returning from a red area or country must stay in quarantine for 10 days after the date of their arrival in Norway. The travel quarantine can be either at a quarantine hotel or a suitable location, depending on arrival country and specific conditions upon arrival.</p> <p>All travellers must present documentation of a negative test result for the coronavirus taken less than 24 hours prior to entry and undergo testing upon arrival.(11)</p>		<p>Travellers from a yellow country or area in the European Economic Area or Switzerland are not required to stay in quarantine.</p> <p>All travellers must present documentation of a negative test result for the coronavirus taken less than 24 hours prior to entry.(11)</p>	
	Exempt from travel quarantine.	<p>Exempt from hotel quarantine if they have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> received their first vaccine dose and three weeks or more have passed since they received the vaccine had COVID-19 during the last six months. 		
Singapore	<p>Travellers who had visited all other countries or regions in the last 21 consecutive days before arrival need to: (4)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> stay 21 days at a stay-home notice dedicated facility 		<p>Travellers who had visited Australia (excluding New South Wales state), Brunei, mainland China (excluding Guangdong Province) and New Zealand in the last 21 consecutive days before arrival need to: (4)</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> take a COVID-19 PCR test within 72 hours before departure (Singapore citizens entering via land from Malaysia exempt), upon arrival (additional antigen rapid test for those arriving from Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka, day 14 and day 21. Travellers who had visited Israel and Taiwan in the last 21 consecutive days before arrival need to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> stay 14 days at a stay-home notice dedicated facility, and an additional 7 days at a place of residence or self-sourced accommodation Take COVID-19 PCR test within 72 hours before departure, upon arrival, day 14 and near the end of the stay-home notice period. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> take a COVID-19 PCR test upon arrival remain in self-isolation until a negative test result is conveyed (typically within 48 hours). <p>Travellers who had visited Australia (New South Wales state), mainland China (Guangdong province), Hong Kong and Macao and in the last 21 consecutive days before arrival need to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> take a COVID-19 PCR test upon arrival stay seven days at a place of residence or a self-sourced hotel. 		
Spain	<p>All passengers arriving in Spain from a country or zone of risk by air or sea, must have a valid health certificate to enter Spain.(8, 24)</p> <p>All third countries are considered risk countries except Australia, China, Israel, Japan, New Zealand, Rwanda, Singapore, South Korea, Thailand, the United Kingdom.(8)</p>		<p>Passengers with an EU COVID Digital Certificate, as well as all travellers coming from countries not considered at risk, will obtain a fast control QR code after completing the health control form before their departure.(25)</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	<p>Children under 12 years of age are not required to present these certificates or supporting documents.</p> <p>People whose country of origin of travel to Spain is India, must remain in quarantine for 10 days after their arrival in Spain, or for the duration of their stay if it is shorter than that.(8)</p>			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A COVID-19 vaccination certificate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A certificate of COVID-19 diagnostic test with a negative result carried out within 48 hours before arrival in Spain. • A COVID-19 recovery certificate. • Can be in the form of a valid EU Digital COVID Certificate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A COVID 19 vaccination certificate. • Can be in the form of a valid EU Digital COVID Certificate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A certificate of SARSCoV2 diagnostic test with a negative result carried out within 48 hours before arrival in Spain. • A COVID-19 recovery certificate. • Can be in the form of a valid EU Digital COVID Certificate.
United Kingdom	<p>Travellers having been to a red list country in the 10 days before arrival must quarantine for 10 full days in a managed quarantine hotel.(26)</p>		<p>Travellers who only have been in or travelled through a green list country or the United Kingdom, Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man in the previous 10 days do not need to quarantine unless the post-arrival COVID-19 test is positive.(3)</p>	

Country	From high risk country		From low risk country	
	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated	Fully vaccinated	Partially vaccinated or not vaccinated
	Travellers having been to an amber list country in the 10 days before arrival must quarantine at home or in the place they are staying for 10 days.(27)			
United States	All air passengers coming to the United States, including citizens and fully vaccinated people , are required to have a negative COVID-19 test result no more than three days before travel or documentation of recovery from COVID-19 in the past three months before they board a flight to the United States.(12)			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Get tested with a viral test within three - five days. • Self-monitor for symptoms. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Get tested with a viral test within three - five days. • Stay home and self-quarantine for a full seven days even when tested negative. • Avoid being around people who are at increased risk for severe illness for 14 days. • Self-monitor for symptoms. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Get tested with a viral test within three - five days. • Self-monitor for symptoms. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Get tested with a viral test within three - five days. • Stay home and self-quarantine for a full seven days even when tested negative. • Avoid being around people who are at increased risk for severe illness for 14 days. • Self-monitor for symptoms.

Definition of fully vaccination or valid vaccination status

Canada

To be considered fully vaccinated, one must have received the full series of a vaccine, or a combination of vaccines, accepted by the Government of Canada at least 14 days prior to entering Canada. Accepted vaccines include: Pfizer (Comirnaty, tozinameran, BNT162b2), Moderna (mRNA-1273), AstraZeneca (Vaxzevria, AZD1222, Covishield), and Janssen Johnson & Johnson (JNJ-78436735) single dose. The list of accepted vaccines may expand in the future.

Canada (Nunavut)

A person is considered to be fully vaccinated two weeks after receiving the final dose of a Government of Canada approved COVID-19 vaccine.

Cyprus

Vaccination will be valid from the date that a vaccine has been fully administered, with the exception of Johnson & Johnson, where the facilitation will be valid two weeks after administration. Cyprus considers as authorised for travel, all vaccines which have been approved by the European Medicines Agency, and the vaccines Sputnik V and Sinopharm (BBIBP COVID-19).

France

- Two weeks after the second shot for two-shot vaccines (Pfizer, Moderna, AstraZeneca)
- Four weeks after the shot for one-shot vaccines (Janssen Johnson & Johnson)
- Two weeks after the shot for vaccines administered to people who have already had COVID-19 (only one dose is necessary)
- Only vaccines authorized by the European Medicines Agency will be accepted, that is Pfizer (Comirnaty), Moderna, AstraZeneca (Vaxzevria) and Janssen Johnson & Johnson (JNJ-78436735).

Greece

- 14 days have elapsed since the last vaccination, depending on the doses required, and hold a vaccination certificate
- Acceptable vaccines are: Pfizer BioNtech, Moderna, Astra Zeneca/Oxford, Novavax, Janssen Johnson & Johnson, Sinovac Biotech, Gamaleya (Sputnik), Cansino Biologics, Sinopharm among others.

Iceland

- Vaccination certificate is valid when 14 days have passed from the second dose (or 14 days from Janssen Johnson & Johnson dose). Certificates of vaccination with a vaccine authorised by the European Medicines Agency, or the World Health Organization are accepted from all countries.

Spain

- A person needs to be vaccinated with a complete regimen, with any vaccine authorised for marketing by the European Union ([European Medicines Agency](#)) and the [World Health Organization](#), at least 14 days before arriving in Spain.

United States

A person is considered to be fully vaccinated two weeks after their second dose in a two-dose series, such as the Pfizer or Moderna vaccines, or two weeks after a single-dose vaccine, such as Janssen Johnson & Johnson's vaccine.

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