# Medication Administration to Aged Care patients with Dysphagia

Elizabeth Harrold presenting on behalf of the Movicol and Dysphagia Working Party Concord Hospital 2012





# Background

Case study − Mr JW.



### Movicol



Is used to relieve constipation



Is often used to treat constipation in elderly patients as movicol has few side effects compared with other laxatives



Is dosed 1 sachet must be mixed in 125ml of water to have intended effect

# Dysphagia in the Elderly

Prevalence in acute hospitals is 33.3% (Steele et al., 1997)

80% have dysphagia in acute stage of stroke (Logemann, 1998)

70 – 90% of older people have some degree of swallow dysfunction (Kelly et al., 2010)

#### Medication administration

- Paucity of data in this area
- Research has largely focused on mental health or residential aged care settings
- Medication administration errors in patients with dysphagia are twice as frequent compared with those patients without dysphagia (Kelly 2009)
- Lack of knowledge in area
- No clear pathways or systems (Kelly 2010)

# **Exploration of current practice**

- No guideline outlining how to administer movicol to patients with dysphagia on thickened fluids
- Inconsistencies in practice across the hospital and area

#### Method

- Survey
- Workshopped practical methods to modify movicol
- Development of policy; approved by nursing committee and uploaded onto intranet
- Education package to aged care NS
- MAR order
- 3 month trial of policy
- Review compliance and effectiveness

## Method

Survey

Trial and Review Work shopped

MAR order

Development of Policy

Education

# Preliminary results

3 month trial

Good compliance
Increased knowledge
and confidence

#### **Future directions**

•Evaluation of effectiveness of policy

• Better understanding of contributing factors leading to adverse events

• Improve communication processes

Raising awareness

# Questions



### Acknowledgements

- Movicol and Dysphagia Multi-Disciplinary Working Party
- Eva Norman and Helen Ryan senior speech pathologists at concord hospital

#### References

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